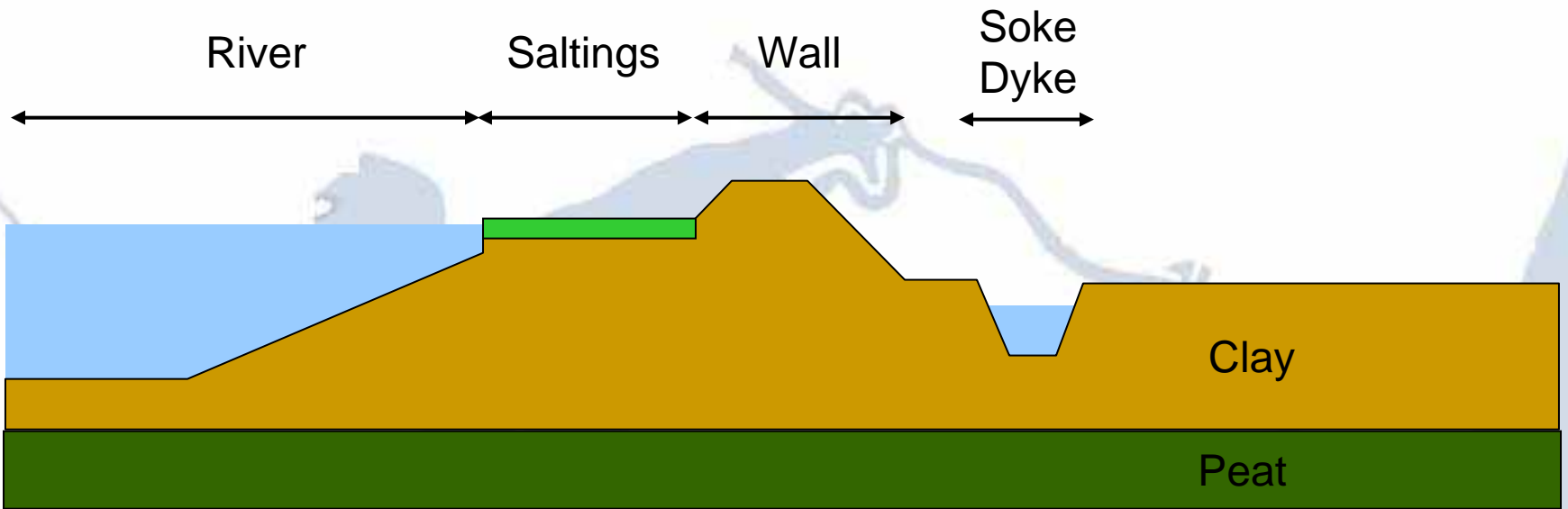




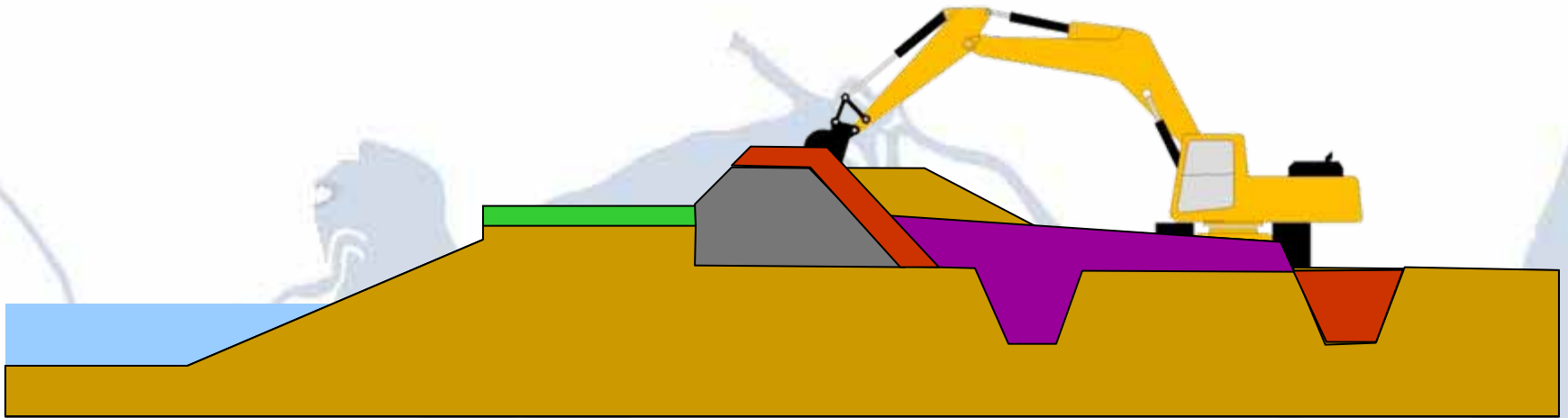
# How to cut the cost of sea defences

Andrew Blois

# Anatomy of a Wall



# Mechanisation



# Problems

- Permits
  - Digging holes requires archaeological oversight – Controlled by SCC
  - Waste soil requires and exemption or a permit
    - Controlled by EA
- Recession has dried up supply of material significantly
- Attracting material more difficult on coast due to only 180° source